



Natural Products VRE

(Progress and the lessons we have learnt)

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Carnegie RISE Meeting
Dar es Salaam
12 October 2012

Is this VRE-stuff really necessary?

- The emerging global scientific research infrastructure and practice require unique and complex skills – more so than ever before.
- VREs are about being part of the global research community and about making it easy to collaborate. Team sizes vary from 2 to 3000 people.
- VRE: helps create structure in a specific area of interest –
 Nanohub serves as an example.
- VREs are driven by changes in the way we work!
- eResearch infrastructure opens up new possibilities in research methods, workflows and approaches and VREs facilitate easy access to the infrastructure.
- So YES!
 - Our effort is still in the infancy stage but acquiring the skills to work within a virtual eco system/ research environment is essential for any of the large collaborative research projects.

Roadmap

- What is a VRE?
- Background for the natural products VRE
- Show the interface & basic navigation
- Role of the facilitator
- Look at the lessons we have learnt & identify some opportunities











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VRE - what is it?

- It is a <u>workspace</u> like a physical office is a work<u>place</u>.
- In brief & ideally your entire office and laboratory via an Internet access point – no matter where you are.
- NOT a free standing product you need to <u>create</u> the space that will work for you – just as you would furnish your workplace.
- Framework/ interface that gives access to tools, services and resources – like the office door.
- Manages security (access and authentication) the lock on the door.
- VREs are part of infrastructure it influences the infrastructure and is influenced by the infrastructure – your office does not exist in isolation from the building either.
- VREs have many commonalities with eLearning.
- Emphasis is on architecture and standards rather than integrating specific applications – your office needs a chair, a desk & lab equipment – the exact 'stuff' is not prescribed.

Characteristics of a VRE

- VRE is primarily about collaboration across boundaries.
- VRE is about working smarter improving, fast tracking, gaining competitive advantage, <u>learning</u> faster than your competitors.
- VRE is about continuous efficiency improvements.
- VRE is about transparency.
- VRE is about collecting information and tools and sharing these amongst a trusted network of collaborators.
- Understand that when you do not adhere to the requirements of the team (values, contributions, etc) ... technology allows you to be excluded!

In summary ...

- A VRE is not a product ...
- It is a collaborative online work environment (which also allows for personalization).
- No two VREs will ever be the same.
- That does not mean that VREs cannot overlap and share infrastructure.
- At the end of the Natural products VRE project the VRE will in all probability look different & have different components than what we added during the early days.



Background – Pol-SABINA VRE

- The South African Biochemistry and Informatics for Natural Products (SABINA) network was established as a collaborative initiative amongst Namibia, Tanzania, Malawi and South Africa
- The POL-SABINA project was created to develop <u>policy</u> and <u>support actions</u> for the SABINA network:
 - create a collaborative environment amongst partners
 - permit researchers engaged in natural products research and associated capacity building initiatives to enhance their efficiency and effectiveness as researchers
 - ensure that an appropriate environment exists to facilitate the translation of their research outputs into actual products



Purpose in brief

- Build a proof of concept VRE which could be duplicated.
- Teach M & PhD level students to work in the online, collaborative space.
 - Similarities with eLearning are therefore even more obvious.





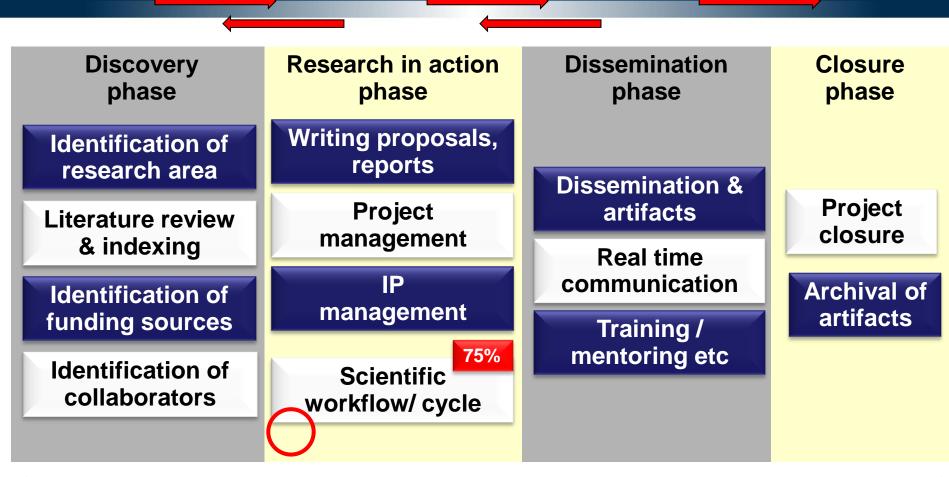






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First ... understand the research process ... the components



Research Management

Based upon Pienaar, H., Van Deventer, M. 2009. To VRE or not to VRE? Do South African malaria researchers need a virtual research environment? Ariadne, 59, April 2009. http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue59/pienaar-vandeventer/



Discovery phase – current reality



No open sharing of information

Limited understanding of open access or of the access models available to low income countries

Discovery phase Identification of research area Literature review & indexing Identification of funding sources Identification of collaborators

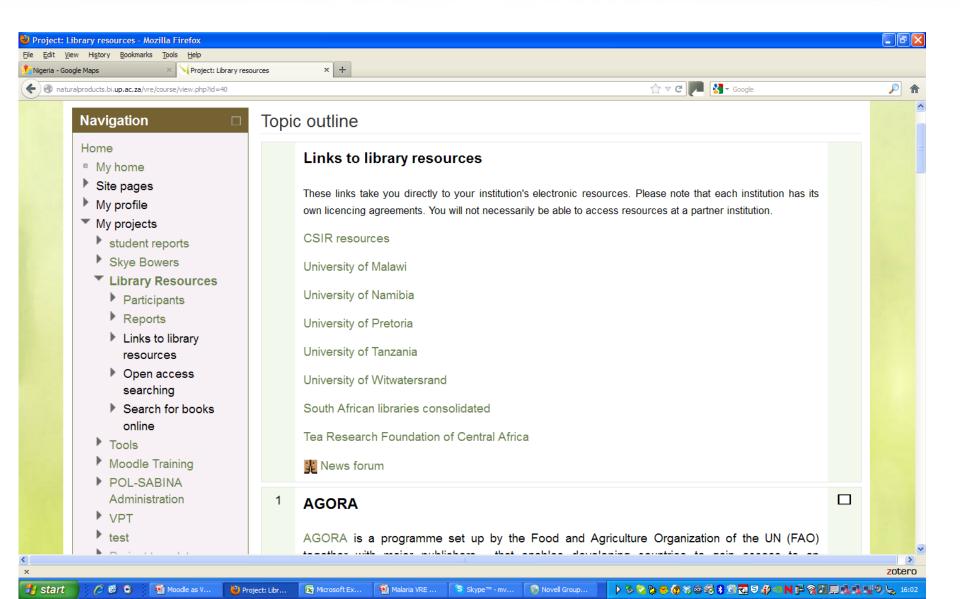
Personal networks; funder portal; literature; search engines; conferences

High impact traditional & open journals – data sets required by some journals; conferences

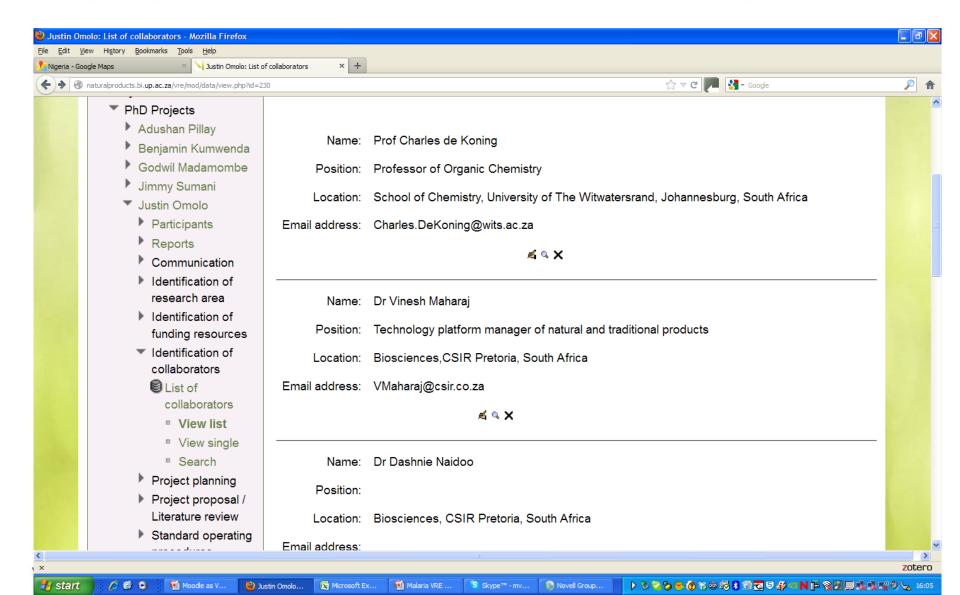


www.csir.co.za © CSIR 2012 Slide 10 our future to

Making access to resources transparent



Databases to collect references & contacts



Research in action phase – current reality

Sophisticated instruments with own software – write data to servers;

Free analysis software; Paper lab book; Referencing system between lab book and instruments;

Ad hoc management of data (curation)

No formal project management tools are being used



MS Word / Open Office; templates; generic proposal; Document management is not common

In future:

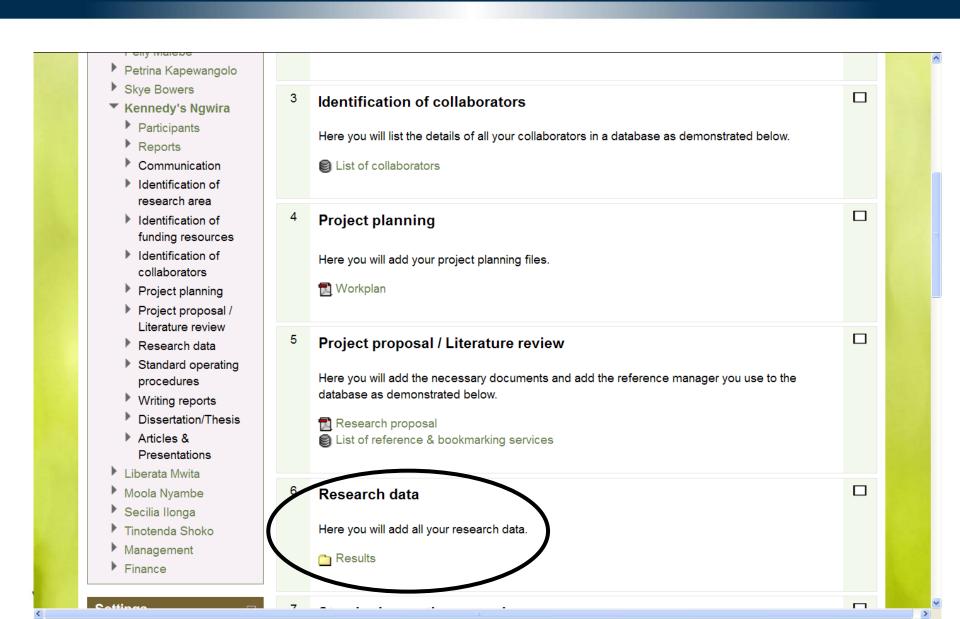
Even more sophisticated instruments; Electronic lab book; anything that would allow more time for real research

IP management appears foreign



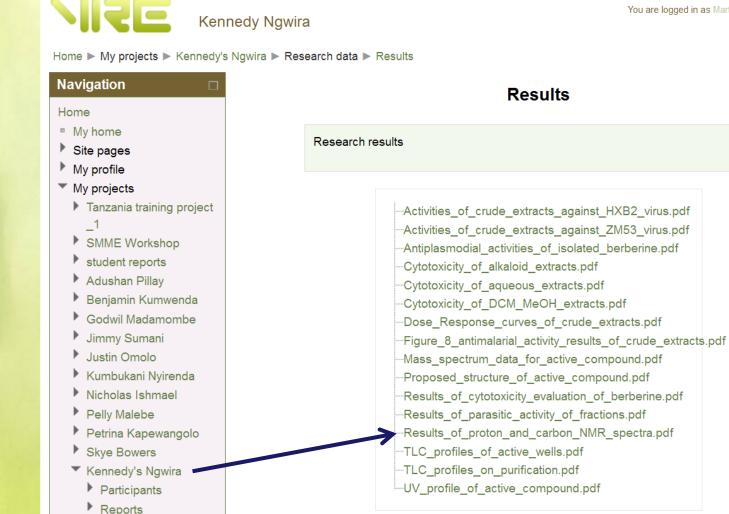
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Managing research data



Kennedy's Data

Communication



You are logged in as Martie van Deventer (Logout)

NMR Spectra data displayed

NMR SPECTRA

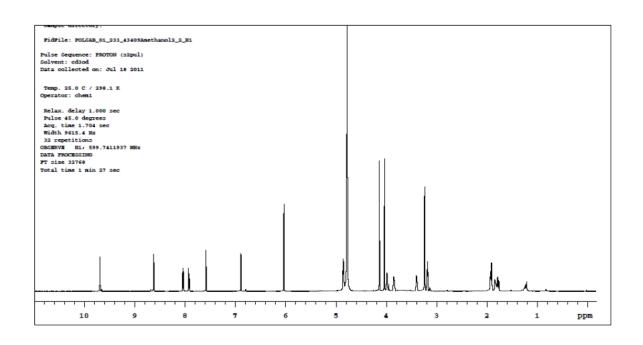
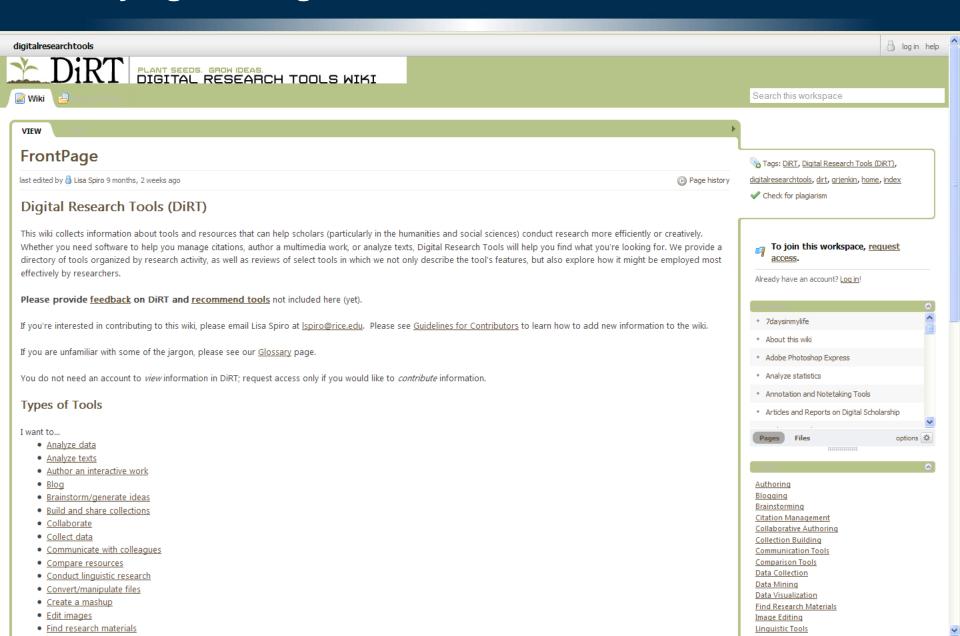


Figure 19: ¹H NMR spectrum for isolated compound



Identifying existing tools



Linking out to the grid



Dissemination phase



E-mail; face-to-face; phone; webex; wiki; web site; meetings

Face-to-face; hands on; UP & WITS: e-Learning for undergrads – little evidence that it is used extensively for researchers

Dissemination phase Dissemination & artifacts Real time communication Training / mentoring etc

Traditional publications & conferences; limited understanding of interactive media

We added:

Investigated SMME owners as a stakeholder grouping

Getting closer to understanding the needs of the SMMEs



They need a on-stop place to find relevant Internet detail.

Huge need for financial & marketing guidelines/ training.

Showing much interest in our newsletter.

They are more mobile and Internet literate than what was expected.



Closure & Research Management

Write all the project detail to a mobile format such as DVD or external hard drive; Several copies kept but not made accessible



We created a central store of all content, back-up and protected

Research Management

Provides a quick, single access place to see all the current and completed research in the system



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VRE for natural products research



http://naturalproducts.bi.up.ac.za/vre/



Login

Username

mvandeve

Password

Login

Create new account Lost password? Back to SABINA This sigital workspace is home to a number of researchers concerned with the stilisation of African natural products - to enhance food security and improve human and animal health.

SABINA is a network that constitutes the following partners: University of Malawi, University of Namibia, University of Dar es Salaam, University of Fretoria, University of Witwatersrand, Council for Scientific and Industrial Research and Tea Research Foundation of Central Africa. SABINA partnership is focused on the building of capacity in natural product research through training of MSc and PhD students. The main goal of the SABINA network initiative is to implement practive postgraduate programmes in the chemistry/biochemistry of natural products. This project is funded as a Carnegie Regional Initiative in Science and Education (see http://sites.ias.edu/sig/rise/).

The linked POL-SABINA initiative is mainly funded by EU ACP Science and Technology Programme and is supported through the Carnegie-RISE initiative. It focuses on the development of biological resources with application in medicine, health promotion, and

SciDev.Net

LATEST NEWS

on science, technology & the developing world.

Amazon Peruvians show protection against bat

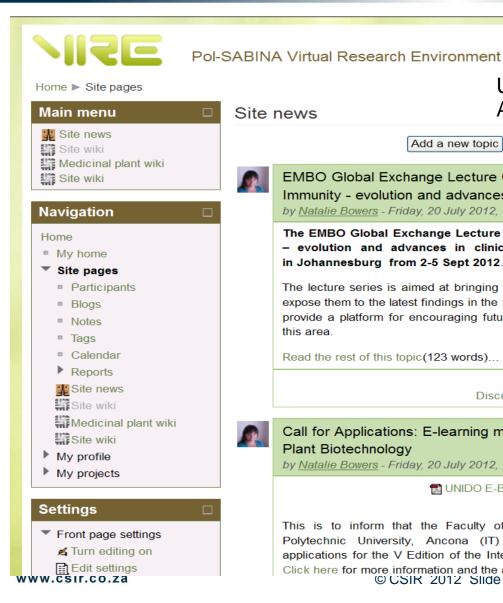
A study of two communities in northern Peru has revealed that a significant proportion have developed immunity to the rabies

virus, » More...

3 August 2012 | Source:

Global initiative seeks to boost health innovation

Post login



Updates/ **Announcements** Site news

Add a new topic

EMBO Global Exchange Lecture Course on Innate Immunity - evolution and advances in clinical medicine by Natalie Bowers - Friday, 20 July 2012, 11:08 AM

The EMBO Global Exchange Lecture Course on Innate Immunity - evolution and advances in clinical medicine will be held in Johannesburg from 2-5 Sept 2012.

The lecture series is aimed at bringing together young scientists and expose them to the latest findings in the field of innate immunity and to provide a platform for encouraging future immunological research in this area.

Read the rest of this topic(123 words)...

Edit | Delete

Discuss this topic (0 replies so far)

Call for Applications: E-learning master in Biosafety in Plant Biotechnology

by Natalie Bowers - Friday, 20 July 2012, 11:02 AM

MUNIDO E-Biosafety Training Programme.pdf

This is to inform that the Faculty of Agriculture of the Marche Polytechnic University, Ancona (IT) has opened the call for applications for the V Edition of the International E-Biosafety Master. Click here for more information and the application forms.

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Calendar August 2012 Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu 2 8 13 14 15 20 21 22 24 25 27 28 29 31

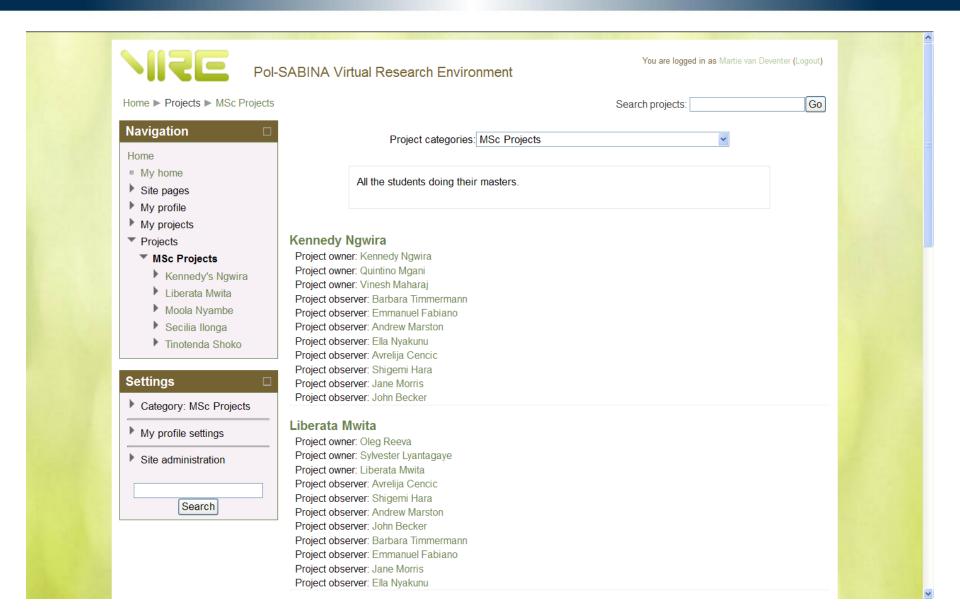
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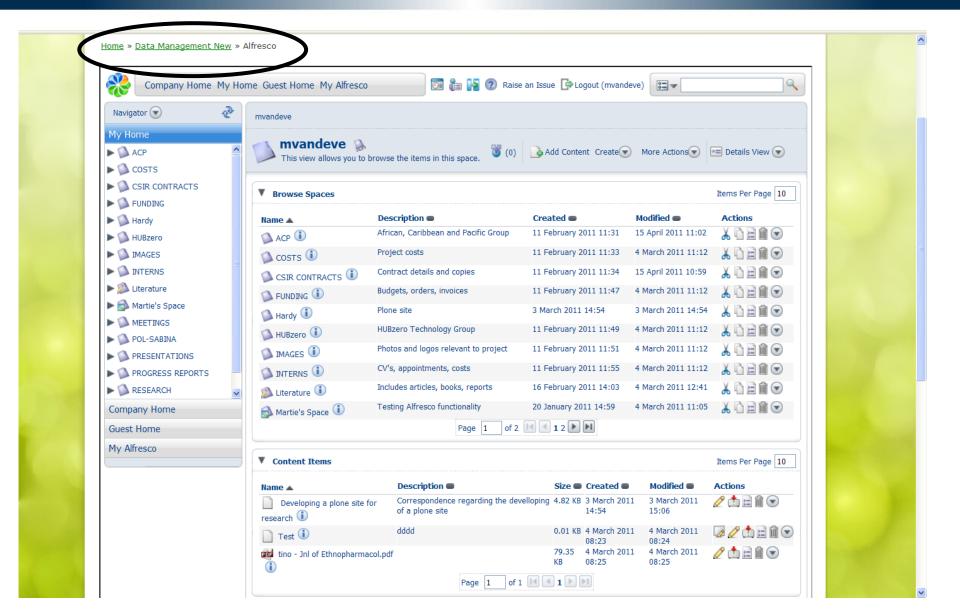




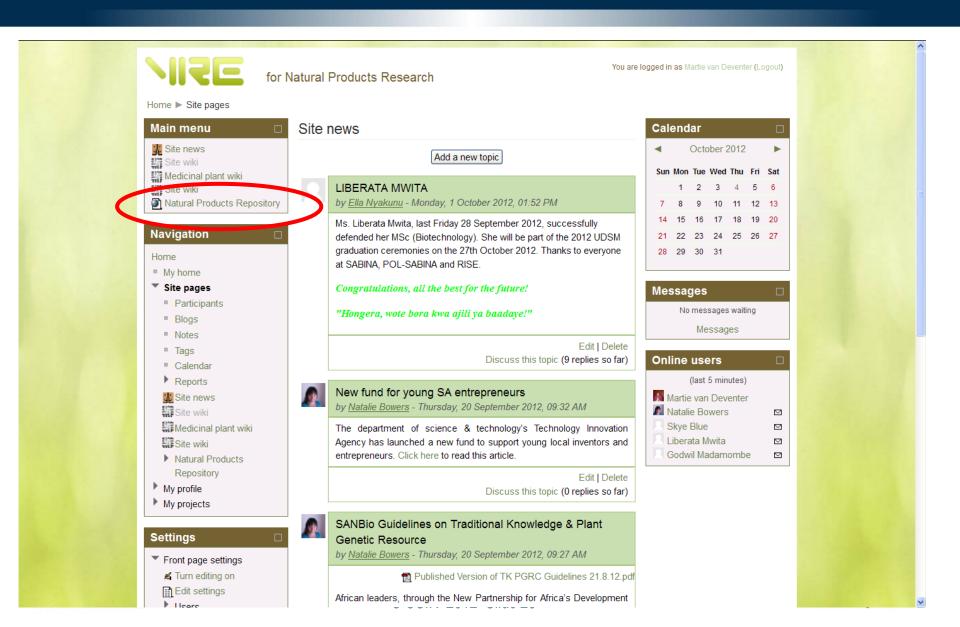
Defining roles



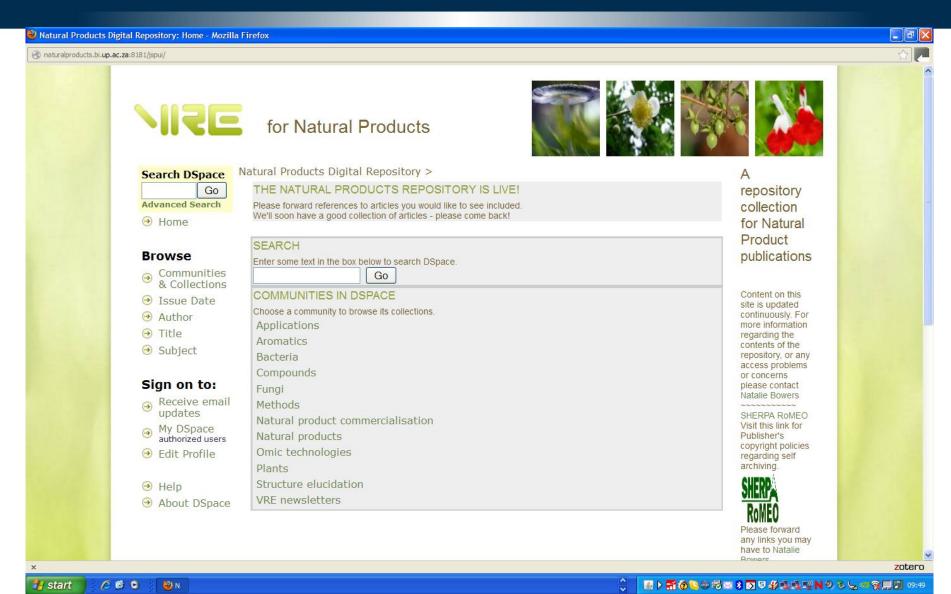
Document management integration



DSpace repository



Natural products repository – subject not institutional!



Newsletter



ISSUE 8, VOLUME 1









18 September 2012

GENERAL NEWS

The cup of herbal tea that could help fight breast cancer: plant extract can kill cells in test tube (Mail Online Health, Aug 2012)

A traditional herbal tea may hold the key to fighting breast cancer, claim scientists. Extracts from the plant known as virgin's mantle, which is used as a medicinal tea in some countries, can kill cancerous cells in the test tube. The plant-based tea is already drunk by women in rural Pakistan who have breast cancer, but until now its use as a treatment has been regarded as folklore...Read more. To read the research article click here.

Drought-resistant tea highlighted in natural product research (SciDev, Sep 2012)

Researchers in Malawi have developed tea clones able to withstand the worst droughts in the country in recent years, a meeting on natural product development has heard. Chris Kamlongera, principal of Chancellor College, University of Malawi, said the Tea Research Foundation of Central Africa, whose members are Malawi and Zimbabwe, used genetic biomarkers to develop the drought-resistant cultivars...<u>Read more</u>

Rethinking herbal medicine (The Scientist, Sep 2012)

Many scientists raise a skeptical eyebrow to traditional herbal treatments, but a new phylogenetic study suggests that such remedies may hold promise—for both medicine and drug development. In the study, researchers from the University of Reading in the United Kingdom found that many medicinal plants used by nearly 100 cultures on different continents are related...Read more

CONFERENCES

16 Nov 2012

Realizing the value of plant natural products: from metabolic engineering to biorefining

Venue: Stevenage, United Kingdom

27-30 Nov 2012

13th Tetrahedron symposium (Asia) - challenges in bioorganic & organic medicinal chemistry

Venue: Taipei, Taiwan

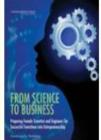
18-21 Feb 2013

2nd Biotechnology world congress

Venue: Dubai, UAE

RECENTLY PUBLISHED BOOKS

Adopted from The National Academic Press



From Science to Business

Preparing female scientists and engineers for successful transitions into entrepreneurship: summary of a workshop

From science to business: preparing female scientists and engineers for successful transitions into entrepreneurship is the summary of an August 2009 workshop that assesses the current status of women undertaking entrepreneurial activity in technical fields, to better understand the nature of the barriers they encounter, and to identify what it takes for women scientists and engineers to succeed as entrepreneurs. This report focuses on women's career transitions from academic science and engineering to entrepreneurship, with a goal of identifying knowledge gaps in women's skills as well as experiences crucial to future success in business and critical for achieving leadership positions in entrepreneurial organizations.



Lessons Learnt & Opportunities



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Lessons

- Do not attempt this without the co-operation of an inquisitive ICT team.
- MUCH change management is required.
- Do not underestimate the role of the facilitator.
- Building the skills and the infrastructure is really rewarding.



Roles of the facilitator

- Controlling permissions
- Training & troubleshooting
- Evaluating & testing platform & tool features
- Identifying resources to be integrated into Moodle
- Liaison with the VRE developer(s)
- Scouting for relevant content irrespective of format
- Facilitating the development of relationships
- Spotting opportunities & making linkages
- Pushing only relevant content to the community

Building skills & infrastructure

- Training/ skills development need is huge.
 - You need to be in control of the subject matter
 - You need to understand what you will need to train
 - It is all about empowerment not intermediation
- Database development.
 - Structure required for access but also to exchange content
 - Evaluate & determine the best application/ product to use
 - Quality assurance
 - Harvesting and sharing standards
- Advice what information management tools will fit into their infrastructure
 - Guarding against 'duplication'
 - Link when possible each does not require its own!
- Repositories
 - Think wider than just documents Natural products capture their data in graphic formats

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Opportunities

- UP is busy developing an 'internal VRE' for their librarians to experiment with the facilitation role.
- WITS have decided to use SAKAI as its eLearning platform. Transferring the learning gained while developing Moodle will obviously fast track their learning.
- University of Malawi is investigating the possibility of taking over the facilitation of the VRE.
- Add other opportunities from the RISE meeting.



Acknowledgement

- We wish to acknowledge funding received from the European Union Africa-Caribbean-Pacific programme, the Carnegie Foundation and the Department of Science & Technology of South Africa.
- We also wish to acknowledge the contributions made by several colleagues at the ACGT, University of Pretoria, CSIR and the WITS ICT Department.
- Lastly the students, their supervisors as well as the interns who are doing the actual work using the VRE infrastructure need to be acknowledged for their patience and assistance.



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Questions?

